

PREPARATION OF STANDARDIZED EXTRACTS FROM FLOWERS, LEAVES AND FRUITS OF VITEX AGNUS-CASTUS L. (CHASTEBERRY) AND INVESTIGATION OF BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS

Ebrar İNAL

ORCID: 0000-0002-6022-1644

BEZMIALEM VAKIF UNIVERSITY

INSTITUTE OF HEALTH SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACOGNOSY AND NATURAL

PRODUCTS CHEMISTRY DOCTORATE PROGRAM

GRADUATION DATE:14.03.2025

SUPERVISOR

Prof. Dr. Murat KARTAL

ORCID: 0000-0003-3538-2769

BEZMIALEM VAKIF UNIVERSITY

INSTITUTE OF HEALTH SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACOGNOSY AND NATURAL

PRODUCTS CHEMISTRY

ISTANBUL – TÜRKİYE

pharmmurat@gmail.com

SUMMARY OF THESIS

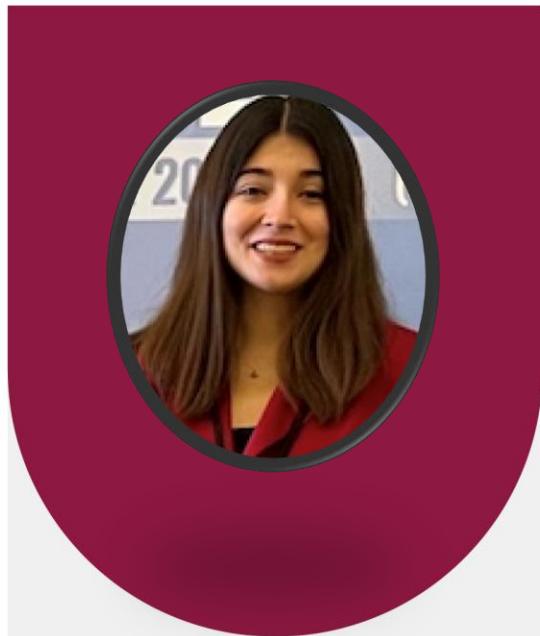
The thesis study has shown that the flowers and leaves of the plant exhibit cytotoxicity on MCF-7 and A-549 cell lines and anti-obesity activity. It was understood that the extracts included in male Wistar albino rat groups with high fat diet-induced obesity, 70% EtOH leaf, 100% water leaf and 70% EtOH flower coded samples showed anti-obesity activity. In cooperation with the Aegean Agricultural Research Institute of the Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry of the Republic of Türkiye, the casticin contents of *V. agnus-castus* fruits collected from 95 different regions were evaluated. According to the results, a native and rich cultivar in phenolic and flavonoid compounds, primarily casticin compound, will be developed.

APPLICATION AREAS OF THESIS RESULTS

In addition, new and creative products in the form of food supplements and drugs should be developed from raw materials, and they should take part in the world market and contribute to the country's economy. It is thought that the studies carried out within the scope of this thesis will encourage new research to be conducted by institutions and organizations interested in chasteberry products.

ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES

1. İnal, E., Nath, E. O., Abudayyak, M., Ulusoy, Ş., İnan, H. A., Çiçek, M., & Kartal, M. (2023). Chemical composition of different parts of the *Vitex agnus-castus* L. essential oils and their in-vitro cytotoxic activities. *Records of Natural Products*, 17(5), 904-917.
2. Ulusoy, Ş., İnal, E., Küpeli Akkol, E., Çiçek, M., Kartal, M., & Sobarzo-Sánchez, E. (2024). Evaluation of the anti-obesity effect of *Sambucus nigra* L. (elderberry) and *Vitex agnus-castus* L. (chasteberry) extracts in high-fat diet-induced obese rats. *Frontiers in Pharmacology*, 15, 1410854.
3. İnal, E., Ulusoy, Ş., Özdemir Nath, E., Abudayyak, M., & Kartal, M. (2023). Phenolic content determination by LC-HRMS and cytotoxicity assessment of *Vitex agnus-castus* fruit, flower and leaf extracts. *Trends in Natural Product Research- Phytochemical Society of Europe (PSE) Young Scientists' Meeting*, June 28-30, Paris, France.
4. Kartal, M., İnal, E., Ulusoy, Ş., Özdemir Nath, E., & Abudayyak, M.



KEYWORDS

- *Vitex agnus-castus*
- Obesity
- Essential oil chemotypes
- Cytotoxicity
- Quality control



İLETİŞİM
ebrar.inal@bezmialem.edu.tr



- (2023). Chemical content determination by GC-FD/MS and cytotoxicity assessment of Vitex agnus-castus fruit, flower and leaf essential oils. Trends in Natural Product Research - Phytochemical Society of Europe (PSE) Young Scientists' Meeting, June 28-30, Paris, France.
5. Algin Yapar E., Inal E., Kara B. A., Yildirim T. S., Yilmaz F. N., Ozkanca C., Erdal M. S., Dosler S., Kartal M. (2025). "Herbal Mucoadhesive Gels for Canker Sores: Analysis of Physicochemical Properties, Efficacy, and Safety", Comb Chem High Throughput Screen.
6. Cicek, M., Aydilek, N., Ulusoy, S., Inal, E., Akbal Inan, H., Dag, A., Cagman, Z., Ozsoy, Y., & Kartal, M. (2024). Cytotoxic activity and evaluation of in vitro release of apigenin 7-O-Glucoside from the Topical pharmaceutical formulation containing Matricaria Recutita L. flower extract. *Acta Poloniae Pharmaceutica*, 81(3).
7. Algin Yapar, E., Gokce, E. H., Sahiner, A., Inal, E., Ulusoy, S., Souto, E. B., Akanooglu, B., & Kartal, M. (2024). Phytoactive essential oils-composed water-free organogels: development, characterization and proof of antibacterial activity. *Journal of Drug Delivery Science and Technology*, 105811.
8. Algin Yapar, E., Gokce, E. H., Sahiner, A., Inal, E., Ulusoy, S., Souto, E. B., Akanooglu, B., & Kartal M. (2024). Development of phytoactive essential oils-composed organogels against oral pathogens. *Journal of Drug Delivery Science and Technology*, 97, 105778.
9. Esenturk-Guzel, I., Algin Yapar, E., Cavalu, S., Seker, I. T., Inal, E., Kartal, M., Cakir Koç, R., Yilmaz Ozturk, R., Goksue, F., Boylek, S., & Turkmen, A. (2024). Design and evaluation of propolis-HPC/PVP electrospun nanofibers for possible cutaneous applications. *Farmacia*, 72(1).
10. Demirbolat, I., Ulusoy, S., Inal, E., & Kartal, M. (2023). Variations in essential oil compositions and biological activities of Artemisia annua L. (sweet wormwood) at different growth periods. *Journal of Essential Oil Bearing Plants*, 26(4), 1008-1017.
11. Demirbolat, I., Inal, E., Ulusoy, S., & Kartal, M. (2022). Variations in chemical compositions and biological activities of Artemisia vulgaris L. (common mugwort) essential oils at different growth stages. *Journal of Essential Oil Bearing Plants*, 25(2), 393-402.
12. Inal, E., Ulusoy, S., Yapar, E. A., Gurer, E. S., Yalcin, S., & Kartal, M. (2022). Investigation of resveratrol and phenolic compounds of ethnomedicinal plant Polygonum cognatum Meissn. collected from Sivas. *Journal of Research in Pharmacy*, 26(6), 1752-1757.
13. Kartal, M., Ulusoy, S., & Inal, E. (2022). Bitkisel Droglerde Kalite Kontrol. Rüveyde Tunçturk (Ed.), *Tibbi ve Aromatik Bitkilerin Fonksiyonel Kullanım Alanları Ticareti ve Sürdürülebilirliği* (s. 183-219), Ankara: İksad Yayınevi.
14. Inal, E., Kartal, M., & Ulusoy, S., (2021). Pektinin Kimyasal Yapısı, Özellikleri ve Ekonomik Önemi: Eczacılık ve Kozmetikte Kullanımı. *Türk Farmakope Dergisi*, 6(3), 29-44.
15. Ulusoy, S., Kartal, M., & Inal, E. (2021). Alzheimer Hastalığı ve Doğal Kaynaklı Bileşikler. *Türk Farmakope Dergisi*, 6(2), 56-74.
16. Algin Yapar, E., Inal, E., Kara, B. A., Yildirim, T. S., Yilmaz, F. N., Ozkanca, C., Erdal, M.S., Dosler, S., & Kartal, M. (2024). Mucoadhesive Herbal Gel Formulations for Canker Sores. *Tashkent International Congress on Modern Sciences-III* (pp.247), April 22-23, Tashkent, Uzbekistan.
17. Algin Yapar, E., Gokce, E. H., Inal, E., Ulusoy, S., Çankaya, I. İ., & Kartal, M. (2024). Design of a Burn Treatment Ointment Containing Herbal Bioactives. *Tashkent International Congress on Modern Sciences-III* (pp.245), April 22-23, Tashkent, Uzbekistan.
18. Inal, E., Algin Yapar, E., Kara, B. A., Ozkanca, C., Dosler, S., & Kartal, M. (2023). Antimicrobial Mouthwash Formulations for Dry Mouth and Removal of Bad Odour. 4th International Cancer Days, (pp.53), September 28-30, Sivas, Türkiye.
19. Ulusoy, S., Inal, E., Ozdemir Nath, E., Abudayyak, M., & Kartal, M. (2023). Phenolic content determination by LC-HRMS and cytotoxicity assessment of Sambucus nigra leaf, flower and fruit extracts. Trends in Natural Product Research - Phytochemical Society of Europe (PSE) Young Scientists' Meeting, June 28-30, Paris, France.
20. Ozdemir M. N., Algin Yapar E., Esenturk Guzel I., Gurbuz Yurtsever A., Inal E., Kartal M. (2024). Design and Characterization of Herbal Actives Included Topical Nanoemulgels for Varicose Disease. *11th International European Congress on Advanced Studies in Basic Sciences* (pp.381-382), November 11-13, Rome, Italy.

